

College Physics

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This course may be taken for 4 semester hours of college credit from OCC for a cost of \$180.00 or may be taken for Regents credit at no cost. Either choice will provide you with the same curriculum and experiences. *ALL students will take the Regents exam in January (having met the lab requirement).*

Class website: www.hannibalcsd.org/teacherwebs/cburch

On my website you will find:
your weekly homework planner, daily class notes, links to online textbook resources and other physics related websites

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What you can expect in this class:

- Nearly daily practice with your physics concepts (HW)
- Hands-on experiences to develop understanding
- The expectation that you will be mature and self-disciplined, demonstrated by completed assignments and readings
- Regular assessment of your understanding: *Quiz, test, graded random HW, lab reports, projects, whiteboarding reports*
- Daily use of a scientific or graphing calculator to complete applied math problems assigned in class or for HW

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What you can expect from your teacher:

- Additional tutoring afterschool or during free periods when requested by students
- Feedback regarding your progress in class
- Respect, patience, "the benefit of the doubt", & concern
- Coaching!
- Many opportunities to demonstrate your understanding of physics
- The consistent expectation of college level work and habits of mind.
- AND that mistakes will be made regularly- be on the look-out

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Solve the following equation for the value **a**

$$\frac{5}{a+2} = \frac{3}{a-2}$$

$$3(a+2) = 5(a-2)$$

$$3a+6 = 5a-10$$

$$10 - 3a + 3a + 6 = 5a - 10 - 3a + 10$$

$$10 + 6 = 5a - 3a$$

$$16 = 2a$$

$$8 = a$$

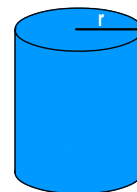
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Solve the following equation for the value of **x**

$$\frac{4x - 35}{3} = 9(1-x)$$

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Determine the radius **r** of a cylindrical tank whose cross-sectional area is 5.00 m²



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Orders of magnitude (powers of 10)

$10^0 =$

$10^3 =$

$10^6 =$

$10^{-3} =$

$10^{-6} =$

$10^{-9} =$

$10^1 =$

$10^9 =$

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Scientific notation with your calculator...

$(6.67 \times 10^{-34})(9.81 \times 10^{-27}) = ?$

Type in 6.67 as you normally would then keystroke
 [2nd] [EE] [change sign] 34 [times]
 9.81 [2nd] [EE] [change sign] 27
 [Enter]

DO NOT use the ^ sign for exponent powers

DO NOT use 10^x for powers of ten in your calculations

ONLY USE 2nd EE to enter scientific notation into calculations

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Orders of magnitude

Determine the order of magnitude difference between the force of gravity between a proton and an electron separated by a distance of 1 mm (0.001m) and the electrostatic force between the two charges. Use the following relationships:

Gravitational Force

$$F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{d^2}$$

G = gravitational constant
 m = mass of one particle
 m₂ = mass of other particle
 d = distance of separation

Electrostatic Force

$$F_e = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{d^2}$$

k = electrostatic constant
 q₁ = charge of one particle
 q₂ = charge of other particle
 d = distance of separation

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Orders of magnitude Calculate using powers of ten only

Determine the order of magnitude difference between the force of gravity between a proton and an electron separated by a distance of 1 mm (0.001m) and the electrostatic force between the two charges. Use the following relationships:

Gravitational Force

$$F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{d^2}$$

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$$F_e = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{d^2}$$

k = electrostatic constant
 q₁ = charge of one particle
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 d = distance of separation

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Significant Figure Rules

Addition and subtraction:

Answers can only be significant to the least significant quantity's decimal place

4.523 cm + 1.0 cm = 5.5 cm
 2.567 mm + 2 cm = 5 cm

Multiplication and division:

Answers are limited to the least number of significant figures in any quantity

(4.25 cm)(1.0 cm) = 4.3 cm²
 2 x 4.5 cm = 9 cm NOT 9.0 cm

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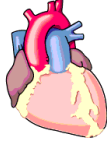
Fermi Questions

Approximately how many regular marshmallows can fit into this classroom?

How long would it take a turtle to walk from our high school to KMS? to Cato?

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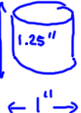
Approximately how many times does a person's heart beat in their lifetime?



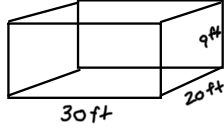
What is the order of magnitude of your answer?

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lg marshmallow volume?
 $\text{Volume} \sim 1 \text{ in}^3 \Rightarrow 10^0 \text{ in}^3$



classroom Volume?
 $\sim 6000 \text{ ft}^3 \Rightarrow 10^4 \text{ ft}^3$



How many in^3 are there in one cubic foot?

$$1 \text{ ft}^3 \Rightarrow \frac{12 \text{ in}}{\text{ft}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{\text{ft}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{\text{ft}} \approx 1000 \frac{\text{in}^3}{\text{ft}^3} \Rightarrow 10^3 \frac{\text{in}^3}{\text{ft}^3}$$

How many marshmallows would fit?

$$\frac{(10^4 \text{ ft}^3)}{\text{classroom}} \left(\frac{10^3 \text{ in}^3}{\text{ft}^3} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ marshmallow}}{1 \text{ in}^3} \right) = 10^7 \frac{\text{marshmallows}}{\text{classroom}}$$

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